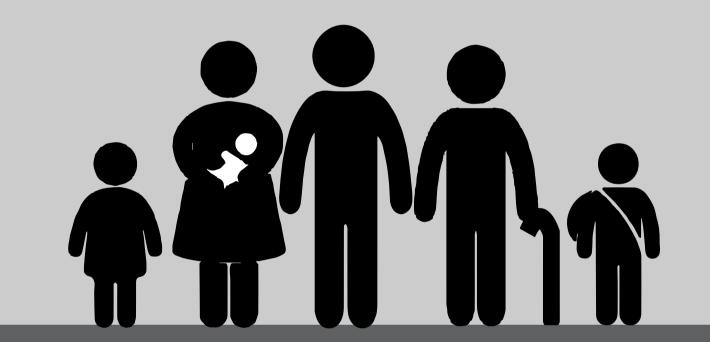
ASK MOF: SINGAPORE'S FISCAL APPROACH

WHY DON'T WE EXEMPT BASIC NECESSITIES FROM GST?

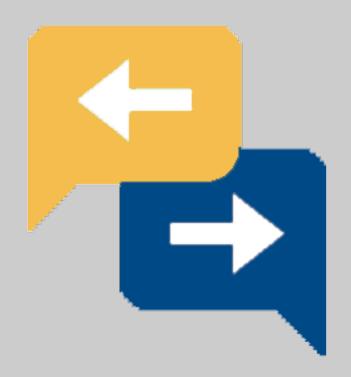
Exempting basic necessities from GST will benefit the wealthy more than the less well-off, and decrease the amount of GST revenue that could be channelled to help them.

A multi-rate GST system is likely to benefit higher-income households more than the lower-income households.

- Exempting or introducing lower GST rates on certain goods and services will benefit everyone, including **higher-income households**. In fact, as higher-income households spend more overall, such households **benefit more**.
- B Instead, with GST collected from all goods and services, we provide targeted assistance through GST Vouchers and other measures.
- This is a **fairer** and **more equitable** approach, rather than waiving GST for some goods for everyone, whether rich or poor.



It is difficult to define a 'necessity'.



A multi-rate GST system leads to classification issues, increased tax disputes, and peculiar outcomes.

Studies and experiences of many countries show that multiple rates complicate the GST system.

This **raises compliance costs** as businesses have to determine and apply the correct GST rates.



